

Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus that exposes a substrate by emitting exposure light onto the substrate through a projection optical system and a liquid, the exposure apparatus comprising:

a detection apparatus that detects whether ~~the~~ a liquid is present on an ~~object,~~ which object that is disposed lower than a front end of the projection optical system at a time when the exposure light is emitted onto the substrate.

2. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein: said the detection apparatus has an emitting portion that emits detection light and a light receiving portion, ~~disposed at a predetermined position with respect to the detection light.~~

3. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 2, wherein: said the detection light is emitted from said the emitting portion to a plurality of positions, and at least one of a size and a shape of the liquid on the object is obtained based on a light receiving result of said the light receiving portion.

4. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 2, wherein: the detection is performed while relatively moving the detection light ~~of said detection apparatus~~ and said the object.

5. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 4, wherein: said the object is movable with respect to said the projection optical system.

6. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 5, wherein:
~~said the~~ object includes at least one of ~~said the~~ substrate, a substrate stage that is movable and holds ~~said the~~ substrate, and a ~~predetermined~~ member provided on the substrate stage.

7. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 2, further comprising:

a bending portion that bends an optical path of the detection light, ~~of said detection apparatus.~~

8. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 2, wherein:
the detection light ~~of said detection apparatus~~ is emitted substantially parallel to a surface of ~~said the~~ object.

9. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 8, wherein:
whether the liquid is present in an optical path of the detection light is determined based on a light receiving result of ~~said the~~ light receiving portion.

10. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 8, wherein:
the detection light passes through an area away from the surface of ~~said the~~ object by 5.5 mm or less than 5.5 mm.

11. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 2, wherein:
a position of the liquid on ~~said the~~ object is obtained based on a light receiving result of ~~said the~~ light receiving portion.

12. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 2, wherein:
~~said detection apparatus~~ the emitting portion emits the detection light to ~~an immersion area of the liquid formed a space~~ between ~~said the~~ projection optical system and ~~said the~~ object.

13. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 2, wherein:
~~said detection apparatus~~ the emitting portion emits the detection light to a surface of ~~said~~ the object.

14. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 13, wherein:
said the light receiving portion receives light from the surface of ~~said~~ the object, and the liquid on the surface of ~~said the~~ object ~~is~~ can be detected based on the light receiving result.

15. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 13, wherein:
the surface of ~~said the~~ object ~~irradiated by the detection light~~ includes a recessed portion formed on ~~said the~~ object.

16. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 15, wherein:
the recessed portion is provided to a substrate stage that is movable and holds ~~said the~~ substrate, and a substrate holder that holds ~~said the~~ substrate is disposed in the recessed portion, and the detection apparatus also detects whether liquid is present on the substrate holder at a time when the substrate is not held on the substrate holder.

17. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 16, wherein:
the emission of the detection light to ~~said the~~ substrate holder is performed before loading the substrate on ~~said the~~ substrate holder.

18. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according Claim 2, wherein:
the detection light is infrared light, ~~of a predetermined wavelength.~~

19. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 2, wherein:
the detection light includes a sheet light flux, ~~emitted so that an area of the liquid which is equal to or greater than a predetermined size is covered with the sheet light flux.~~
20. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 1, further comprising:
a liquid supply ~~mechanism~~ system having a supply port, that supplies the liquid; and
a liquid recovery ~~mechanism~~ system having a recovery port, that recovers the liquid;
wherein an operation of at least one of the liquid supply ~~mechanism~~ system and the liquid recovery ~~mechanism~~ system is controlled based on a detection result of ~~said the~~ said the detection apparatus.
21. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 20, wherein:
the supply of the liquid by ~~said the~~ said the liquid supply ~~mechanism~~ system is stopped if it is determined that the detection result of ~~said the~~ said the detection apparatus is abnormal.
22. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein:
an exposure operation is controlled based on a detection result of ~~said the~~ said the detection apparatus.
23. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein:
a warning is issued if it is determined that a detection result of ~~said the~~ said the detection apparatus is abnormal.
24. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus that exposes a substrate by emitting exposure light onto the substrate through a projection optical system and a liquid, the exposure apparatus comprising:

a liquid supply system having a supply port, which supplies the liquid such that the liquid covers only a portion of a surface of the substrate at a time when the exposure light is emitted onto the substrate; and

~~a detection apparatus having an emitting portion that emits detection light to an immersion area formed between the projection optical system and an object disposed on an image plane side of the projection optical system, and a light receiving portion, that is disposed at a predetermined position with respect to the detection light, wherein the detection apparatus obtains at least one of a size and a shape of the~~ an immersion area in a direction perpendicular to an optical axis of the projection optical system, that is formed between the projection optical system and an object disposed on an image plane side of the projection optical system, based on a light receiving result of the light receiving portion.

25. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 24, wherein:

the detection apparatus includes an emitting portion that emits detection light, and at least one of the size and the shape of ~~said the~~ immersion area is obtained based on the light receiving result of the detection light, ~~emitted to a plurality of positions in said immersion area.~~

26. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 24, wherein:

a detection by ~~said the~~ detection apparatus is performed in parallel with the exposure of ~~said the~~ substrate.

27. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 24, wherein:

the detection apparatus includes an emitting portion that emits detection light, and the detection light is emitted to the vicinity of an edge portion of ~~said the~~ immersion area.

28. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 24, wherein:

the detection apparatus includes an emitting portion that emits detection light, and the detection light is emitted to each of a plurality of positions in the vicinity of an edge portion of said the immersion area.

29. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 28, wherein:

optical paths of a plurality of beams of the detection light emitted to the vicinity of ~~said the~~ edge portion are set in accordance with a target shape of ~~said the~~ immersion area.

30. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 28, wherein:

at least two of ~~said the~~ plurality of beams of the detection light are emitted to the vicinity of edge portions on both sides of ~~said the~~ immersion area, respectively.

31. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 24, further comprising:

~~a liquid supply mechanism that supplies the liquid; and~~

a liquid recovery ~~mechanism~~ system having a recovery port, that recovers the liquid;

wherein an operation of at least one of the liquid supply ~~mechanism~~ system and the liquid recovery ~~mechanism~~ system is controlled based on a detection result of ~~said the~~ detection apparatus.

32. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 31, wherein:
the supply of the liquid by ~~said the~~ liquid supply ~~mechanism~~ system is stopped if it is determined that the detection result of ~~said the~~ detection apparatus is abnormal.

33. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 31, wherein:
the supply of the liquid by ~~said the liquid supply mechanism system~~ is stopped
if ~~said the~~ immersion area of the liquid formed between the projection optical system and the
substrate has become equal to, or larger than a predetermined size.

34. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 24,
wherein:
the detection apparatus includes an emitting portion that emits detection light,
and the detection light is infrared light, of a predetermined wavelength.

35. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 24,
wherein:
the detection apparatus includes an emitting portion that emits detection light,
and the detection light includes a sheet light flux, emitted so that an area of the liquid which
is equal to or greater than a predetermined size is covered with the sheet light flux.

36. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus that exposes a substrate by
emitting exposure light onto the substrate through a projection optical system and a liquid, the
exposure apparatus comprising:

a shape detection apparatus that obtains a shape of the liquid on an object
which is movable on an image plane side of the projection optical system.

37. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 36, wherein:
~~said the~~ detection apparatus ~~having has~~ an emitting portion that emits a
plurality of detection light arrayed in a vertical direction with respect to a surface of ~~said the~~
object, and a light receiving portion, ~~that is disposed at a predetermined position with respect~~
~~to the detection light,~~ wherein the detection apparatus obtains the shape of the liquid based on
a light receiving result of the light receiving portion.

38. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 36,
wherein:

an affinity of the liquid for ~~said~~ the object is obtained based on ~~said~~ the
obtained shape of the liquid.

39. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 36,
wherein:

a contact angle of the liquid with respect to ~~said~~ the object is obtained based
on ~~said~~ the obtained shape of the liquid.

40. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 39,
wherein:

~~said~~ the detection apparatus detects a height of the liquid on ~~said~~ the object,
and obtains the contact angle of the liquid with respect to ~~said~~ the object based on a result of
the detection.

41. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 36,
wherein:

~~said~~ the object includes at least one of ~~said~~ the substrate, a substrate stage that
holds ~~said~~ the substrate, and a ~~predetermined~~ member of provided on the substrate stage.

42. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus that exposes a substrate by
emitting exposure light onto the substrate through a projection optical system and a liquid, the
exposure apparatus comprising:

a detection apparatus that detects a contact angle of the liquid, on an upper
surface of a substrate stage that holds the substrate, with respect to the upper surface of the
substrate stage.

43. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 42,
wherein:

the contact angle of the liquid with respect to the upper surface of ~~said~~ the substrate stage is obtained periodically.

44. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 42, wherein:

the upper surface of ~~said~~ the substrate stage includes a surface of a ~~predetermined~~ member which is replaceably disposed on ~~said~~ the substrate stage, and the ~~predetermined~~ member is replaced based on ~~said~~ the detected contact angle.

45. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 42, wherein:

the upper surface of ~~said~~ the substrate stage includes a surface of the substrate held by ~~said~~ the substrate stage.

46. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 42, further comprising:

a liquid supply ~~mechanism~~ system having a supply port, that supplies the liquid; and

a liquid recovery ~~mechanism~~ system having a recovery port, that recovers the liquid;

wherein an operation of at least one of the liquid supply ~~mechanism~~ system and the liquid recovery ~~mechanism~~ system is controlled based on ~~said~~ the detected contact angle.

47. (Currently Amended) An exposure apparatus according to Claim 42, wherein:

~~said~~ the detection apparatus detects the contact angle by emitting infrared light, ~~of a predetermined wavelength to the liquid on said substrate stage.~~

48. (Currently Amended) A device manufacturing method comprising:
using-an exposing a substrate through the projection optical system of the
exposure apparatus according to Claim 1; and
processing the exposed substrate.
49. (Currently Amended) A device manufacturing method comprising:
using-an exposing a substrate through the projection optical system of the
exposure apparatus according to Claim 24; and
processing the exposed substrate.
50. (Currently Amended) A device manufacturing method comprising:
using-an exposing a substrate through the projection optical system of the
exposure apparatus according to Claim 36; and
processing the exposed substrate.
51. (Currently Amended) A device manufacturing method comprising:
using-an exposing a substrate through the projection optical system of the
exposure apparatus according to Claim 42; and
processing the exposed substrate.